

## STATISTICAL SUMMARY OF THE PROGRESS OF CANADA—continued

Item	1871	1881	1891	1901	1911	1921
<b>Wholesale and Retail Trade—concl.</b>						
Services—						
1 Establishments..... No.	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Employees..... "	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Receipts..... \$	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 <b>Commercial Failures<sup>2</sup>..... No.</b>	..	..	1,861	1,341	1,332	2,451●
5 Liabilities..... \$	..	..	16,723,939	10,811,671	13,491,196	73,299,111●
<b>Foreign Trade—<sup>3</sup></b>						
6 Exports, domestic..... \$'000	57,630	83,945	88,672	177,431	274,317	1,189,164
7 Re-exports..... \$'000	9,853	13,375	8,799	17,078	15,684	21,264
8 Imports, for consumption..... \$'000	84,214	90,488	111,534	177,931	452,725	1,240,159
Totals, Foreign Trade..... \$'000	151,698	187,808	209,004	372,440	742,725	2,450,587
9 Domestic exports to all Com- monwealth..... \$'000	25,346	45,980	47,137	100,748	148,967	403,452
10 Exports to United Kingdom..... \$'000	21,734	42,637	43,244	92,858	132,157	312,845
11 Imports from all Common- wealth..... \$'000	51,317	45,514	44,337	46,653	129,468	266,003
12 Imports from United King- dom..... \$'000	48,498	42,885	42,019	42,820	109,935	213,974
13 Exports to United States..... \$'000	29,164	34,038	37,743	67,984	104,116	542,323
14 Imports from United States..... \$'000	27,186	36,339	52,033	107,378	275,824	856,177
15 Exports to other countries..... \$'000	3,120	3,926	3,791	8,700	21,233	243,389
16 Imports from other countries..... \$'000	5,712	8,635	15,163	23,900	47,433	117,979
<b>EXPORTS, DOMESTIC, BY CHIEF ITEMS—</b>						
17 Wheat..... '000 bu. \$'000	1,749 1,982	2,524 2,594	2,108 1,583	9,740 6,872	45,802 45,521	129,215 310,952
18 Wheat flour..... '000 bbl. \$'000	306 1,610	440 2,173	297 1,389	1,119 4,015	3,049 13,855	6,017 66,520
19 Oats..... '000 bu. \$'000	542 231	2,927 1,192	261 130	8,155 2,491	5,432 2,145	14,321 14,152
20 Barley..... '000 bu. \$'000	.. ..	8,811 6,261	4,892 2,930	2,386 1,123	1,545 831	8,564 11,469
21 Bacon, hams, shoulders and sides..... '000 cwt. \$'000	103 1,019	104 758	76 628	1,055 11,778	599 8,526	982 31,492
22 Beef and veal..... '000 cwt. \$'000	41 241	14 84	3 16	97 813	10 92	520 8,331
23 Cheese..... '000 lb. \$'000	8,271 1,110	49,256 5,510	106,202 9,509	195,926 20,697	181,896 20,740	133,620 87,147
24 Planks and boards..... M ft. \$'000	829,550 8,356	652,621 7,102	775,793 8,627	735,695 9,381	1,127,723 21,510	1,604,463 17,079
25 Woodpulp..... '000 cwt. \$'000	.. ..	.. ..	.. 281	.. 1,937	6,589 5,716	14,363 71,552
26 Newsprint..... '000 cwt. \$'000	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	3,092 5,912	78,922 12,527
27 Farm implements..... \$'000	..	31	253	1,743	5,912	12,527
28 Copper..... '000 lb. \$'000	6,246 120	39,604 150	10,994 505	26,346 2,659	55,005 5,575	74,176 12,748
29 Nickel..... '000 lb. \$'000	.. ..	.. ..	5,352 240	9,538 958	34,768 3,842	47,018 9,405
30 Lead..... '000 cwt. \$'000	7 7	.. ..	.. 7	656 2,517	32 101	111 526
31 Zinc..... '000 cwt. \$'000	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	177 964
32 Asbestos..... '000 ton \$'000	.. ..	.. ..	7 514	27 865	70 2,076	191 12,633
<b>EXPORTS, DOMESTIC—</b>						
33 Vegetable products (except chemicals, fibres and wood) \$'000	..	..	13,743	25,542	84,368	482,140
34 Animals and their products (except chemicals and fibres) \$'000	..	..	36,399	68,465	69,693	188,360
35 Fibres, textiles and textile products..... \$'000	..	..	873	1,881	1,819	18,784
36 Wood, wood products and paper..... \$'000	..	..	25,351	33,100	56,335	284,561
37 Iron and its products..... \$'000	..	..	557	3,779	9,884	76,501
38 Non-ferrous metals and their products..... \$'000	..	..	1,619	33,395	34,001	45,939
39 Non-metallic minerals and their products (except chem- icals)..... \$'000	..	..	3,989	7,356	10,038	40,345
40 Chemicals and allied products \$'000	..	..	851	792	3,089	20,143
41 All other commodities..... \$'000	..	..	5,291	3,122	5,089	32,390
Totals, Exports, Domestic..... \$'000	57,630	83,945	88,672	177,431	274,317	1,189,164

<sup>1</sup> Census figures for 1930.<sup>2</sup> Figures include 5,542 hotels with 46,556 average minimum and 64,062 average maximum full-time employees and with receipts of \$348,401,100.

● Average minimum.

● Average